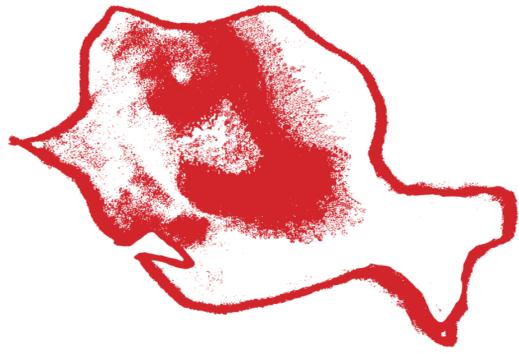


**PROLETARI DIN
TOATE ȚĂRILE,
UNIȚI-VĂ!**

Constitution 1948



**Private property...
recognized and guaranteed
by law.**

comments

Law 119, 1948: 8 894 industrial, mining, transport, banking, insurance companies and 383 cinemas and medical sanitary facilities nationalized as well as 400 000 buildings.

**The state accords protection
to the private initiative
in the interest of general
interest.**

The monetary reform, 1947 ("Monetary blow against the enemy" - the Romanian bourgeoisie).

**The means of production,
the banks, insurance
companies... which are
private property of the
natural or legal persons,
may become property of the
state.**



Collectivization of agriculture, 1949.

The initial collectivization drive was accompanied by an intensification of the class struggle in the villages, through the elimination of wealthy peasants (chiaburi).

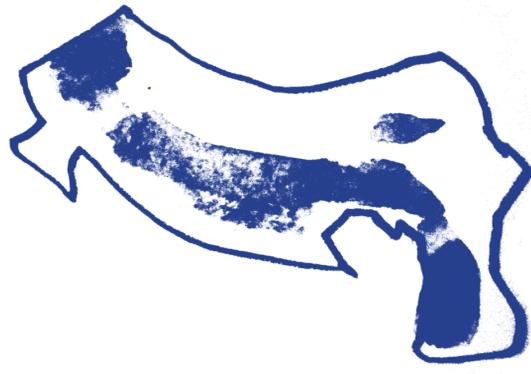
1950 - industrial workers: 19% of employed population.

Late 1940s - agriculture work: 75 % of the population.



**PROLETERI
SVIH ZEMALJA,
UJEDINITE SE!**

Constituion 1946



**Private property and
private initiative in economy
are guaranteed.**

comments

Privately owned craftshop could employ up to 4 people per owner. The land partially nationalized and redistributed, and partially collectivized. Farm households up to 10 hectares of land. Collective farming was largely abolished in the 1950s.

**Private property may be
limited or expropriated
...in accordance with the
law.**

3 nationalizations: 1946, 1958 , 1968

**Individual branches of
national economy or
single enterprises may
be nationalized.**

Agriculture work 1950: 10.500 million;
1961: 9.200 million; 1971: 7.850 million.

Common denominators for classes:

dependence on basis of power, of societal function and of economic position.

Classes in Yugoslavia:

- 1) peasants - producers based on private property
- 2) fully employed manual workers
- 3) partly and precarioussly employed workers outside the official system
- 4) the dominant class - the politocracy -- technocracy
- 5) the "middle" class: white collar workers, engineers and technicians, the intelligentsia (--ally of politocracy?) could be further divided into: the classical humanist intelligentsia, social scientists and teachers; engineers in production; white collar workers. 220.000 university degrees between 1945 - 1965.
- 6) 1970 - 1980: potential bourgeoisie of the comprador variety

(Darko Suvin)